

# **Decarbonization and Energy Transition**

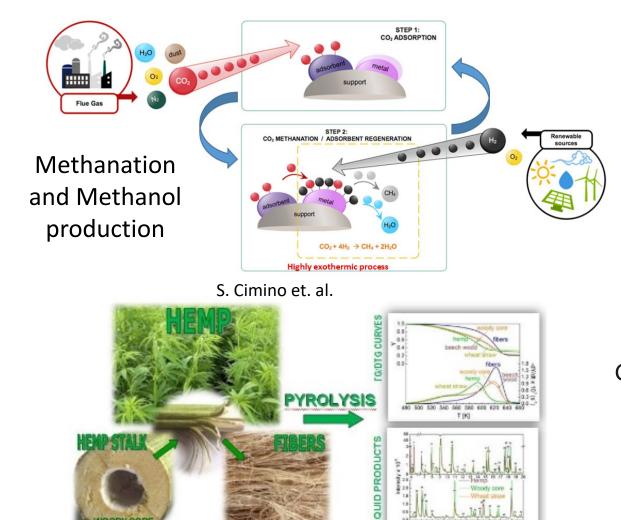


The **decarbonisation** of the energy and of mobility sectors requires a fast and substantial change in the mix of energy sources and carriers. The focus of the activities is on the development of processes and technologies for a progressive replacement of petroleum products with energy carriers from Renewable Energy Sources (RES).

During the period of **energy transition**, fossil sources will continue to play a significative role of energy mix. In this context, the use of fossil fuels is addressed with the aim of increasing the efficiency of energy conversion processes by reducing climate-altering emissions







Solar thermochemical splitting of  $H_2O e/O CO_2$ G. Landi & R. Solimene et al.

Fluidized Bed Pyrolysis and Gasification of biomasses and wastes

G. Ruoppolo et al.

Pyrolysis and Catalytic Pyrolysis of biomasses in Fixed Bed Reactors

C. Branca



#### EFFICIENT SYNTHESIS OF E-FUELS, SOLAR FUELS AND BIOFUELS



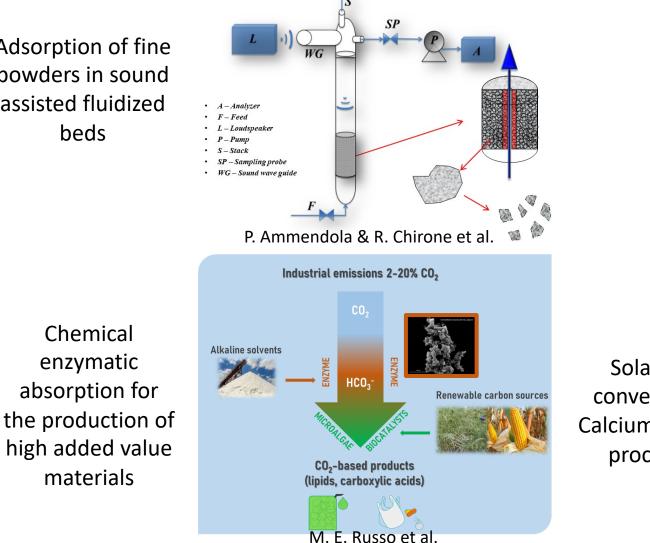
Adsorption of fine powders in sound assisted fluidized beds

Chemical

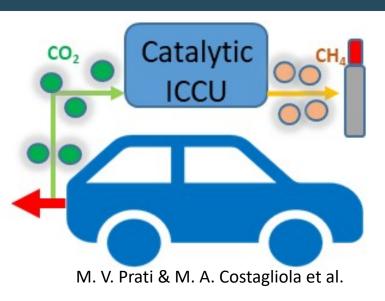
enzymatic

absorption for

materials



Integrated processes to convert emissions of vehicles into synthetic fuel

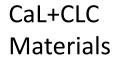


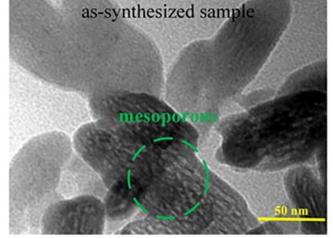
 $N_2$ Air Auxiliary ASU Flue gas  $CO_2$ Fuel 02 (without CO<sub>2</sub>) CaO Solar and CALCINER CARBONATOR T=850-950°C T=650-700°C conventional  $CaCO_{3(s)} \rightarrow CaO_{(s)} + CO_{2(g)}$  CaO/CaCO<sub>3</sub>  $CaO_{(s)} + CO_{2(g)} \rightarrow CaCO_{3(s)}$ Calcium looping Fresh Flue gas Spent processes limestone 🚽 sorbent (with CO<sub>2</sub>) (make-up)

A. Coppola & R. Solimene et al.

### CAPTURE, STORAGE AND USE OF CO2







O. Senneca et al.

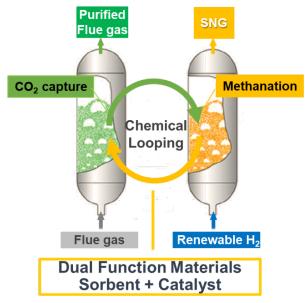
Capture and Storage of different gasses (CO<sub>2</sub> , CH<sub>4</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>O...) on Porous Materials/hybrid powders



M. Alfé & V. Gargiulo et al.

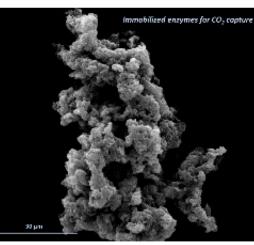
Innovative catalytic materials

#### Integrated CO<sub>2</sub> Capture & Utilization



S. Cimino et al.

Immobilized enzymes for simultaneous CO2 capture and fuel production

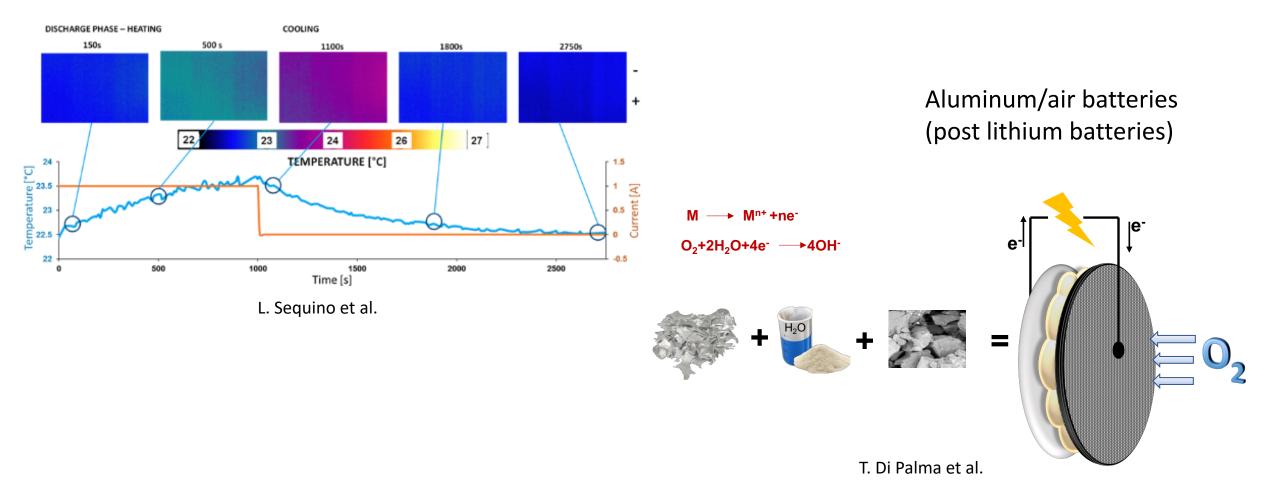


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M.E. Russo & A. Coppola et al.
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DEVELOPMENT AND SYNTHESIS OF INNOVATIVE MATERIALS



#### Lithium polymer batteries



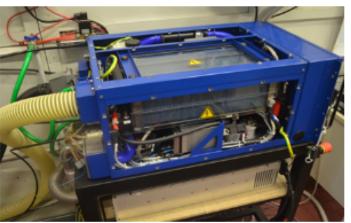


Characterization of non-fossil gaseous fuels (H<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>4</sub>, syngas)



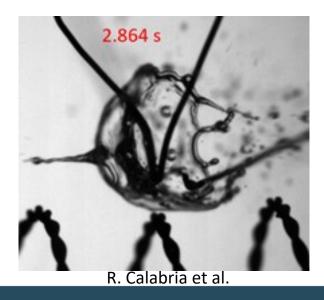
V. Moccia & J. D'Alessio

H2 PEM Fuel Cell

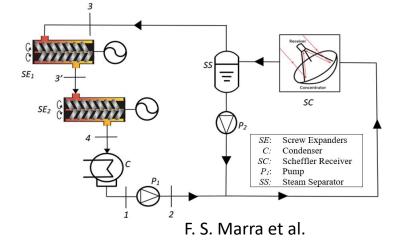


F. Migliardini et al.

Energy from biomass



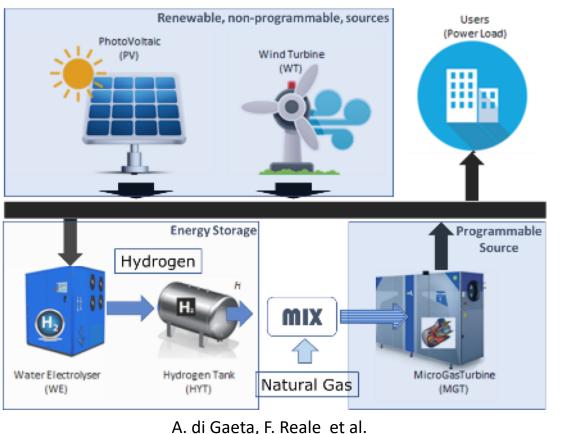
Micro-Cogeneration Systems which use renewable sources

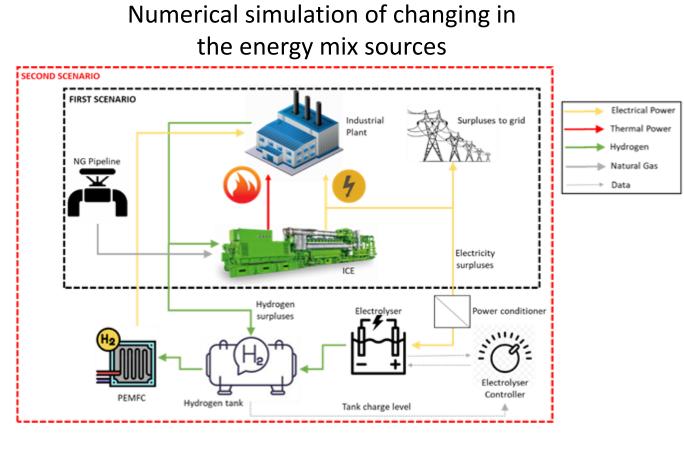


#### USE AND DIRECT INTEGRATION OF ENERGY FROM FES



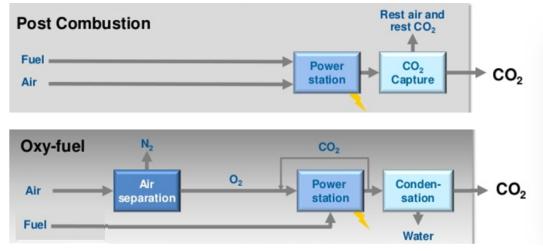
# Hybrid Energy Network with hydrogen production, storage and reuse

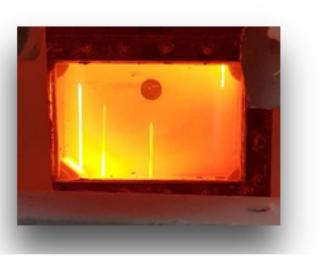




M. Costa et al.

# CONTROL AND MANAGEMENT OF FLOWS AND ENERGY MIX



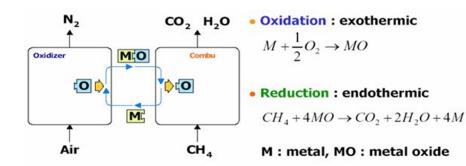




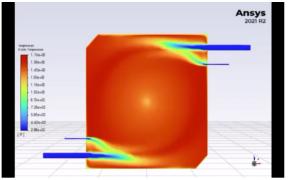
Combustion technologies under microgravity conditiond

R. Calabria, P. Massoli et al.

"Capture Ready" Combustion: Oxycombustion and CLC (chemical Looping Combustion)



O. Senneca et al.



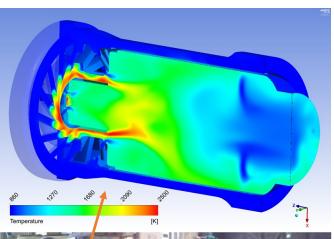
MILD combustion M. de Joannon et al.

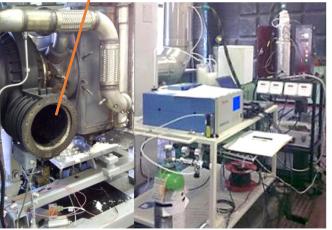


#### HIGH 2.5 **Higher H<sub>2</sub> content gives** less unburned NG at the exhaust 1.9 NG/H<sub>2</sub> 20% NG/H<sub>2</sub> 40% NG 1.3 Torque, [Nm] 0.77 0.2 ○ Experimental Points Speed, [rpm] LOW Alternative Engines fueled by

methane-hydrogen mixture

S. lannaccone, L. de Simio







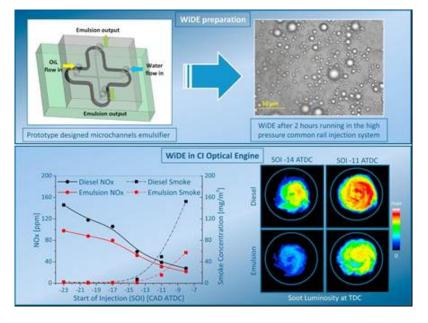
Furnace for 1 MW turbo gas burners

C. Allouis et al.

100 kWe Gas Micro-Turbines: power strategies for methane-hydrogen or biogas mixtures feeding F. Chiariello, F. Reale et al.

#### **RETROFITTING AND UPGRADING OF EXISTING TECHNOLOGIES**

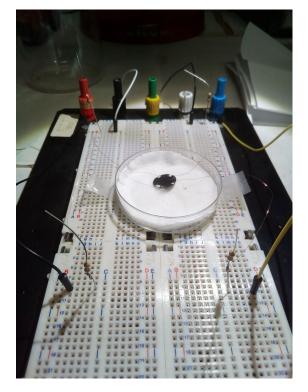




Micro emulsioni in motori ottici C. Tornatore, L. Marchitto et al.

Studies of the formation of air/fuel mixtures and of the combustion process occuring in internal combustion engines fueled by renewable fuels injected by using dual-fuel and emulsion mode techniques. Monitoring, control and study of energy efficiency and environmental impact of combustion/pyrolysis systems for energy production which use traditional and alternative fuels





Materials for O<sub>2</sub>, CO<sub>2</sub>, VOC detection

M. Alfé et al.

### SYSTEMS FOR MONITORING AND REDUCTION OF POLLUTANTS